



**ILLINOIS
CRIMINAL JUSTICE
INFORMATION AUTHORITY**

300 W. Adams Street • Suite 200 • Chicago, Illinois 60606 • (312) 793-8550

Regular Board Meeting

Friday, June 2, 2017

9 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.

Michael A. Bilandic Building, 160 N. LaSalle, N-505

Chicago, Illinois

AGENDA

- I. Call to Order and Roll Call
- II. Approval of minutes
- III. Chairperson's remarks
- IV. The Candice Kane Lifetime Service Award
- V. Executive Director's Report
- VI. Review of Board Member Responsibilities
- VII. ICJIA Financial Report
- VIII. Committee Reports
- IX. Research, Policy, and Practice Presentation: Overview of the National and State Opioid Crisis
- X. Public comment
- XI. Adjourn



**ILLINOIS
CRIMINAL JUSTICE
INFORMATION AUTHORITY**

300 W. Adams Street • Suite 200 • Chicago, Illinois 60606 • (312) 793-8550

Memorandum

To: Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority Board Members
From: Judge Elizabeth Robb, Chair, and John Maki, Executive Director
Date: May 26, 2017
Re: June 2nd 2017, Meeting Overview

The Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority's (ICJIA) Quarterly Board Meeting will be held Friday, June 2nd, from 9 a.m. to 11:30 p.m. at the Michael A. Bilandic Building, 160 N. LaSalle, N-505, in Chicago. To enter the Bilandic Building, visitors must present a valid State I.D. and pass through a metal detector. All ICJIA Board meetings are subject to the Open Meetings Act. Members of the general public are encouraged to attend. ICJIA's statutorily-created oversight Board serves a unique and vital role in improving the State's public safety outcomes. Composed of state and local public safety officials, policy experts, and community leaders, the Board is designed to embody and represent the state's criminal justice system and is tasked with setting agency priorities, tracking the progress of ongoing programs, and overseeing the agency's grant-making. To that end, ICJIA's quarterly Board meetings bring research and practical insights to bear on important and emerging issues affecting public safety in Illinois with the goal of identifying how the agency should address them through research and grant-making.

At the June Board meeting, members and agency staff will honor the legacy of Dr. Candice Kane, who passed away in March of this year, by presenting Dr. Dave Olson with the first annual Candice Kane Lifetime Service Award. Dr. Kane spent over 20 years at ICJIA and led the agency as Executive Director for seven of those years. She retired in 2014 from University of Illinois at Chicago, Cure Violence, where she was Chief Operating Officer. In her career, Dr. Kane was dedicated to using research, collaboration, and innovation to improve public safety outcomes. This annual award will recognize individual whose career in Illinois exemplifies this legacy of service. Many of you, of course, know and have worked with Dr. Olson, who began his career as a researcher at ICJIA and is now a Professor in the Criminal Justice and Criminology at Loyola University Chicago, where he also co-directs the Center for Criminal Justice Research, Policy, and Practice.

After this recognition, executive staff will provide Members with essential updates on the agency's work. This will include updates on our federal formula grants, state-funded programs, and our strategic policy initiatives. ICJIA's executive director and general counsel will also give a brief overview of basic of Board member responsibilities.

The meeting will conclude with a Research, Policy, and Practice Presentation, giving an Overview of the National and State Opioid Crisis. Jessica Reichert, M.S., Manager of ICJIA's Center for Justice Research and Evaluation, will lead the presentation. The presentation will provide a national and state overview of the opioid crisis including current criminal justice efforts and challenges to reducing opioid use disorders, overdoses, and related criminal justice involvement. Following the presentation, a panel of experts will

Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority
Regular Board Meeting
June 3, 2016



**ILLINOIS
CRIMINAL JUSTICE
INFORMATION AUTHORITY**

300 W. Adams Street • Suite 200 • Chicago, Illinois 60606 • (312) 793-8550

further discuss the problem, solutions, and where we should concentrate state efforts. The following panelists will discuss next steps for the criminal justice system including public health collaborations, current policing strategies offering treatment, and medication-assisted treatment (MAT):

- Nirav D. Shah, M.D., J.D., Director, Illinois Department of Public Health
- Elizabeth Salisbury-Afshar, MD, MPH, FAAFP, FASAM, Medical Director of Behavioral Health, Chicago Department of Public Health
- Danny D. Langloss, Jr., Chief of Police - Dixon Police Department, Safe Passage Initiative, 4th Vice President - Illinois Association of Chiefs of Police, National Chief's Council - Police Assisted Addiction and Recovery Initiative (P.A.A.R.I.)

Please look for the PowerPoint for the presentation, which we will email you few days ahead of the meeting.

Have a safe and relaxing holiday weekend.

Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority Board Meeting

June 2, 2017

The Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority

ICJIA is Illinois' Criminal Justice Research and Grant-making Agency

- Mission: To reduce crime and violence and increase public safety by improving criminal justice outcomes and helping create a more effective criminal justice system through research, funding, and technical assistance and by coordinating the development of information systems.
- ICJIA's administrative policy requires that funding decisions be based on analysis of "the greatest criminal justice and victim service priority issues and service gaps across Illinois."
- Unique State Agency and Function
 - Federal and State Roles and Requirements

The Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority

ICJIA's Two Principal Departments

- Research & Analysis Unit
- Federal & State Grants Unit

ICJIA's Board

- Statutorily created 25-member, independent oversight board composed of state and local public safety officials, community leaders, and policy experts.
- Sets agency priorities, tracks the progress of ongoing programs, and oversees the agency's grant-making.
 - Strategic Opportunities Committee
 - Budget Committee

The Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority

Federal Funding Process

- Program-specific rules control what kind of activities can be funded.
- ICJIA's Board decides what particular priorities should be addressed within the scope of allowable activities for the fund.
- ICJIA's staff develop funding opportunities to address those priorities.
- Staff review and score grant applications to determine what particular programs should be recommended for funding.
 - Board members do not evaluate applications or recommend particular programs.
- ICJIA's Grants Unit makes particular funding recommendations to the Board's Budget Committee.
- Budget Committee votes on funding recommendations based upon its evaluation of whether the proposed program will serve the priorities the Board has set for the particular grant fund.
 - Members recuse themselves from any vote for which they have a conflict of interest.
- Board provides general oversight to ensure staff adheres to Grant Accountability and Transparency Act (GATA) and internal policies and procedures.

The Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority

State Funding Process

- State appropriation determines either funding area or funding recipient(s):
 - Funding area:
 - Process similar to federal funding.
 - Funding recipient:
 - Streamlined process to make grant according to the appropriation's mandated recipient.
 - ICJIA's Grant Unit still makes funding recommendation to the Budget Committee.
 - Budget Committee votes on funding recommendation based upon staff's adherence to GATA and internal policies and procedures.

Financial Management

- 10 month FY2017 Totals (ending April 30, 2017)
 - \$34.6 mm total expenditures – compares to \$41.6mm in full year FY16
 - \$26.5 mm expenditures under Federal programs (77%)
- Grant program totals
 - VOCA - \$15.5mm
 - JAG - \$5.7mm
 - Adult Redeploy - \$4.2 mm
 - VAWA – \$2.4 mm
 - Operation Ceasefire - \$1.5mm
- Key agency focus – VOCA
 - \$235mm (\$77.6mm received Oct '15, \$87.2mm Oct '16 and solid estimate for '17 of \$70mm) 3 year VOCA awards received from DOJ
 - Will reach annual run rate of VOCA grant-making of \$70mm in calendar 2017 - \$47mm designated last week
 - Overall ICJIA size will increase to ~\$100 million per year

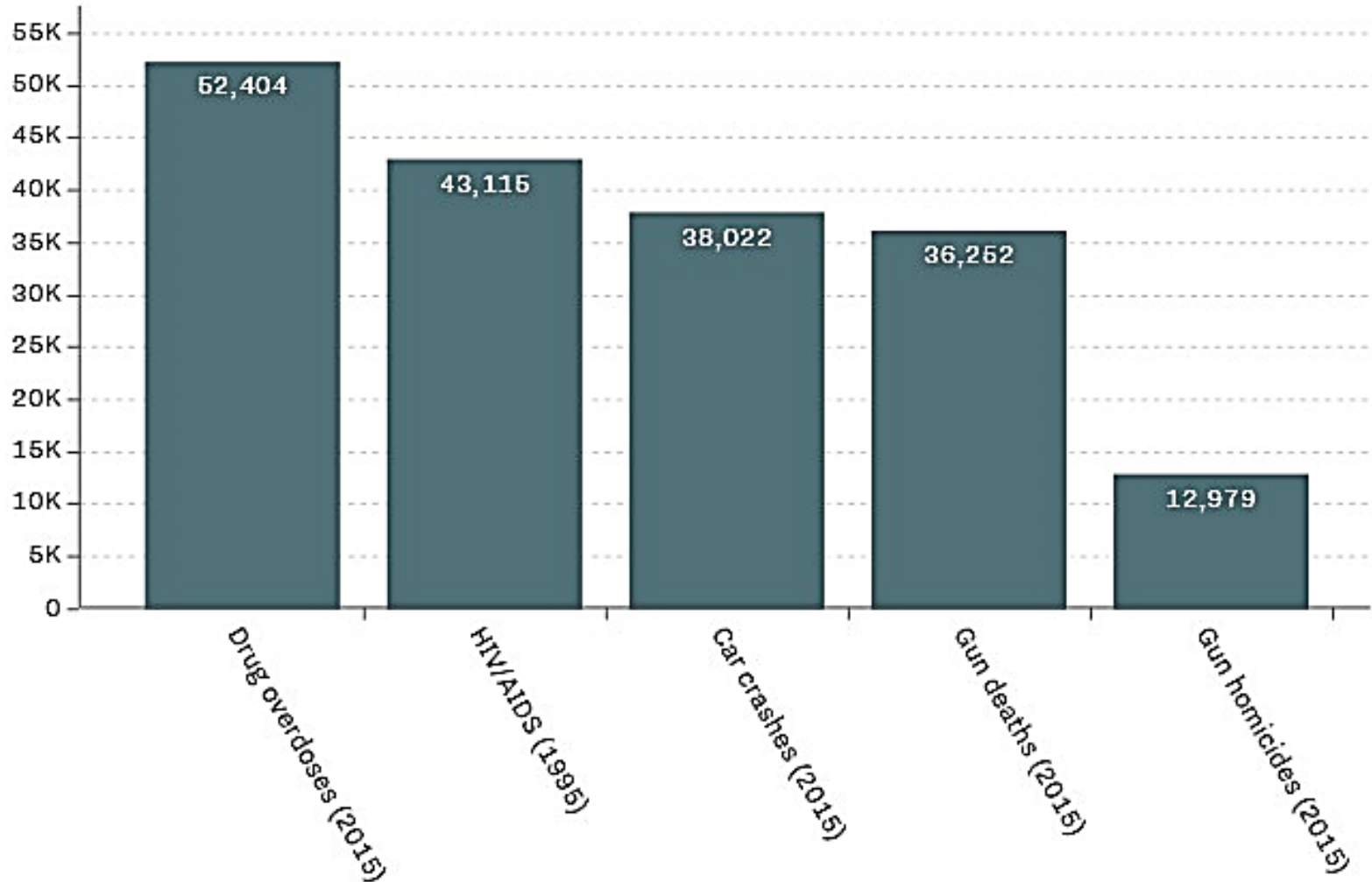


An Overview of the Opioid Crisis

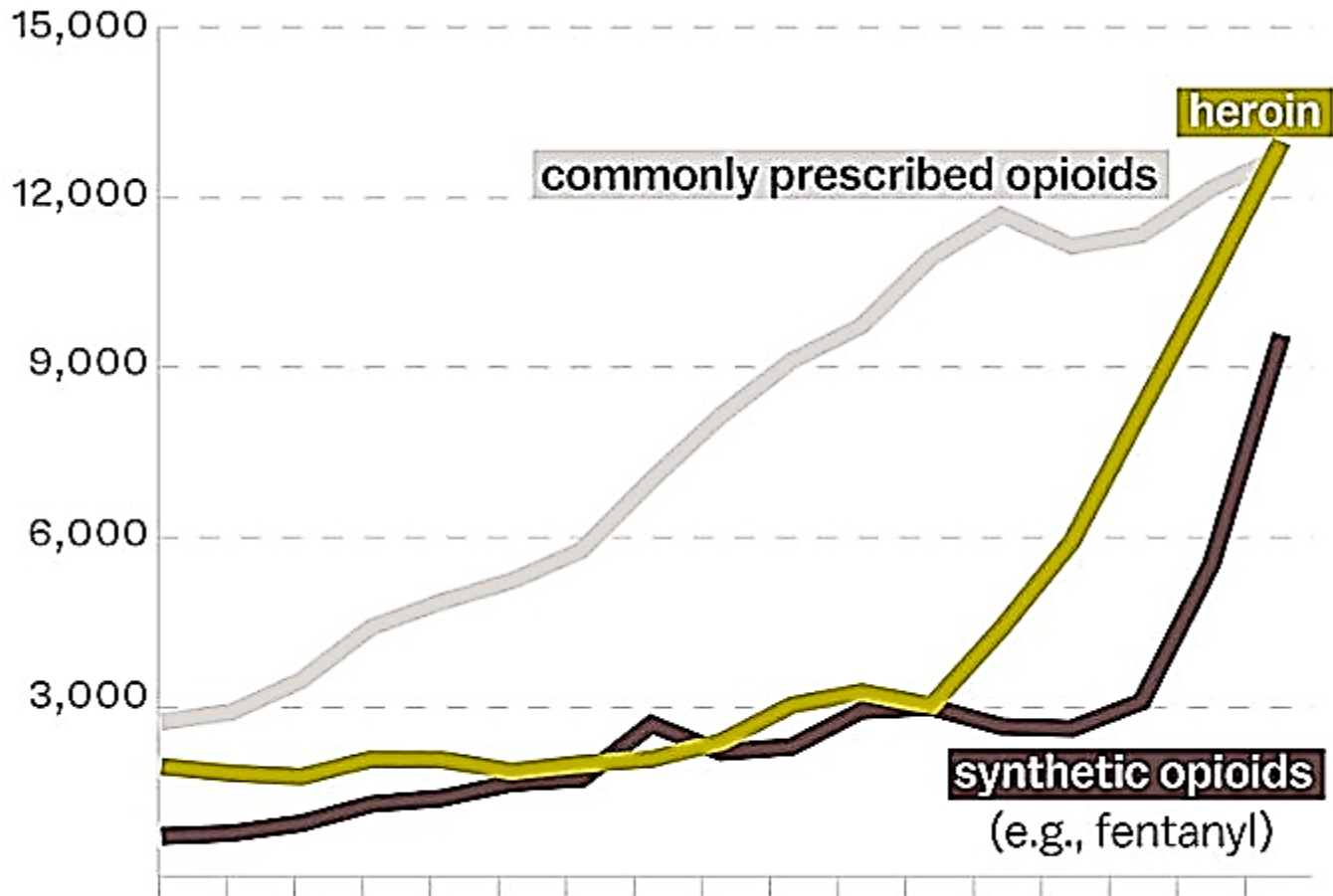
ICJIA Board meeting ♦ June 2, 2017

Jessica Reichert, Manager, Center for Justice Research & Evaluation, ICJIA

U.S. deaths drug overdose, other causes



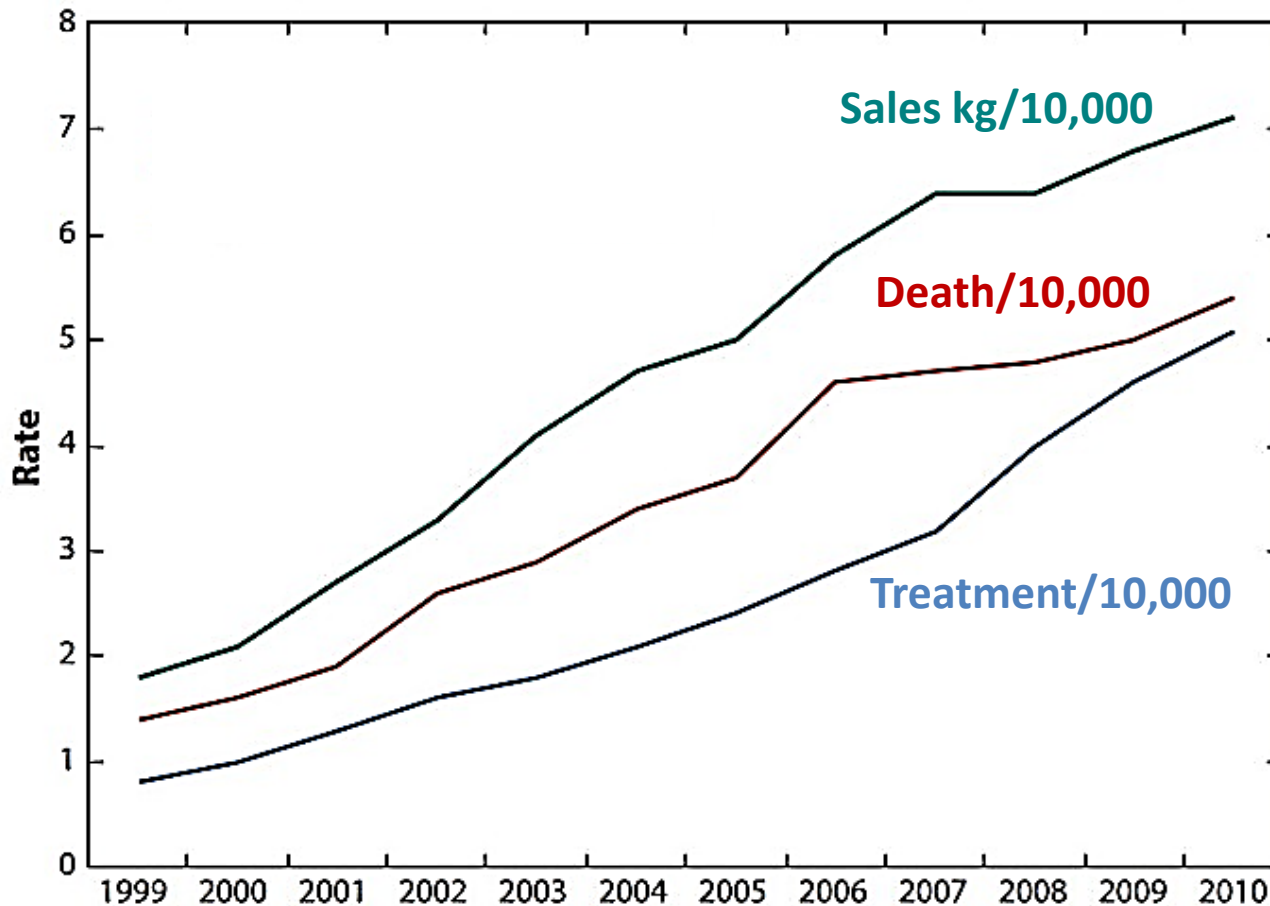
U.S. overdose deaths by opioid type



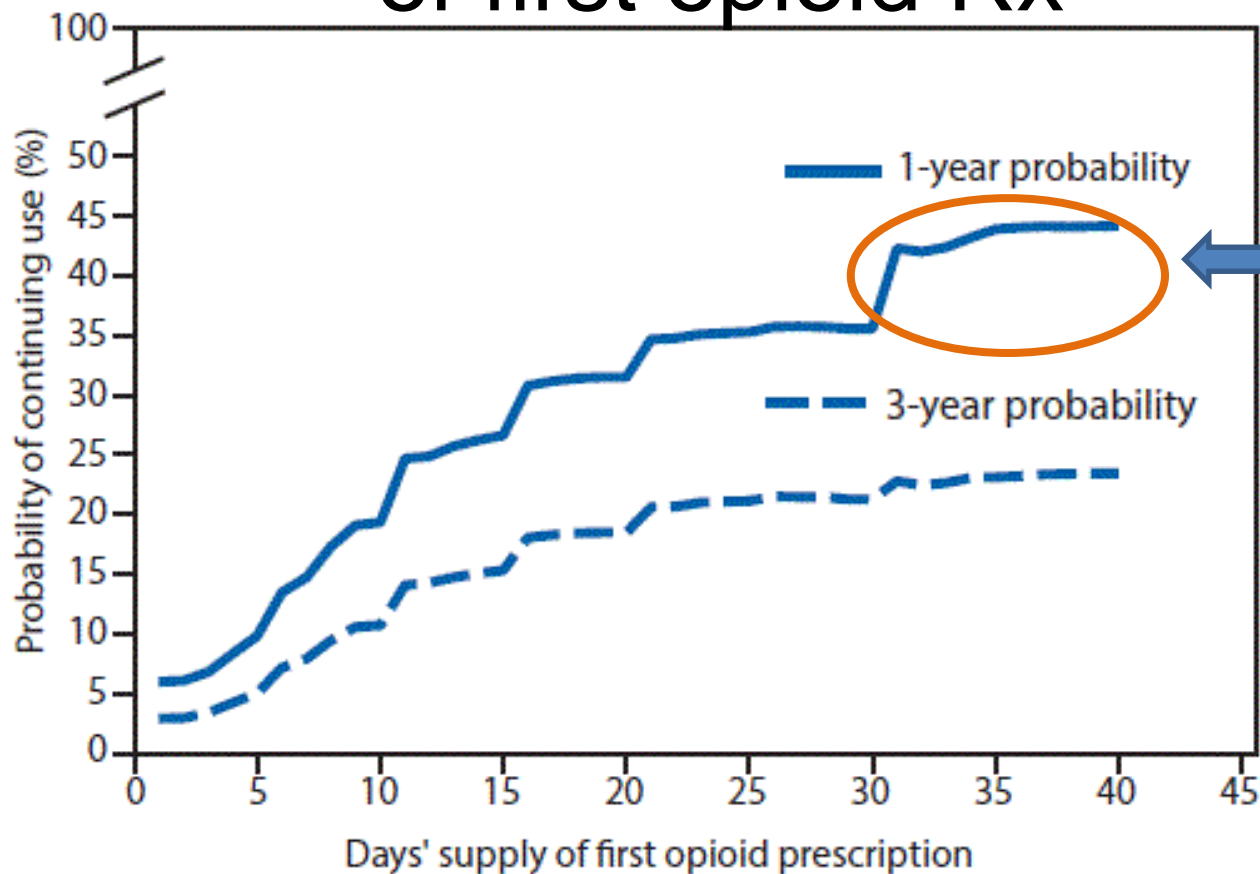
Rx opioids

- **Drug companies sales tactics**
- **High prescribing practices**
- **Belief no risk addiction/little research**
- **Pain management, patient satisfaction**
- **Low cost, availability**
- **Tolerance, dependence**

Rate of U.S. Opioid Rx Sales, Deaths, Tx



Continued opioid use by # days' supply of first opioid Rx



**31+ days
Rx supply
over 1/3
still using
1 year
later**

Illinois Prescribing Practices



Illinois Prescription Monitoring Program (ILPMP)



Dispensers enter data

- Pharmacists
- Dispensing practitioners



ILPMP database

- Controlled substance Rx info

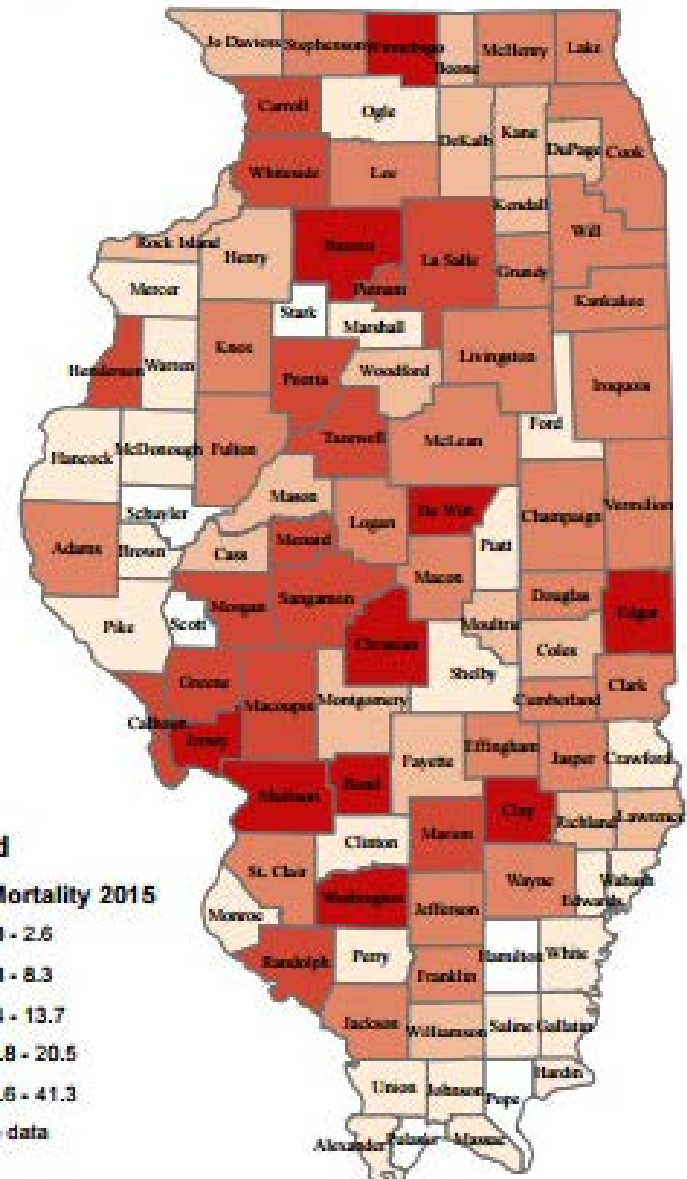
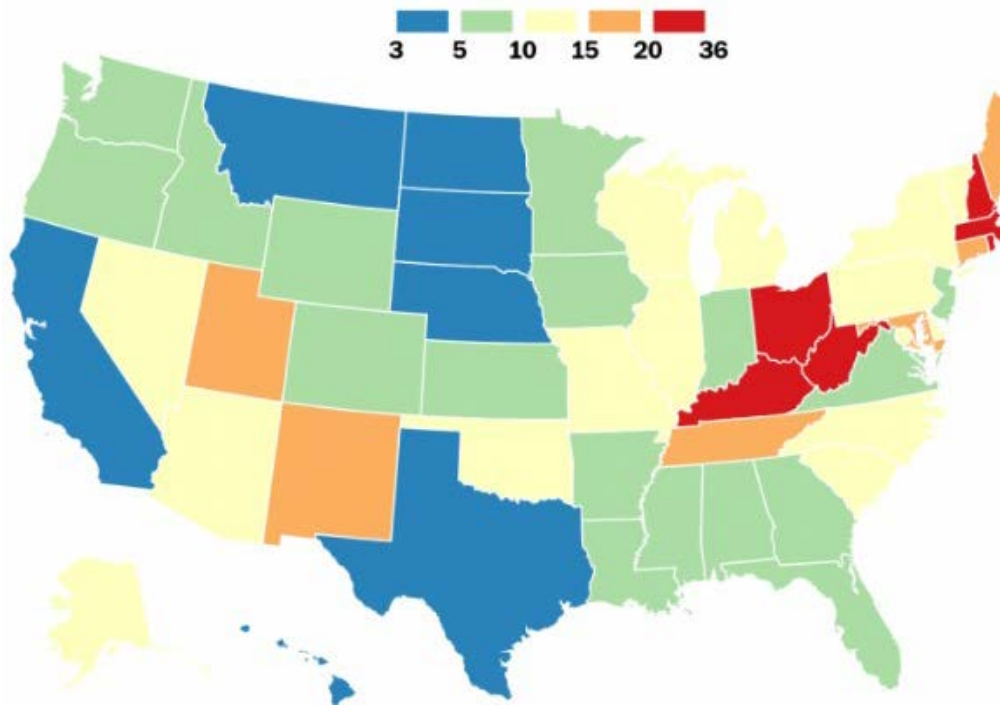


Authorized entities access data

- Prescribers—doctors, nurses, dentists
- Law enforcement (upon request)

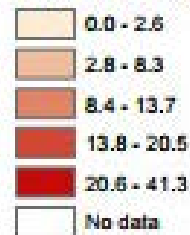
Opioid Death Rate, 2015

per 100,000 pop.

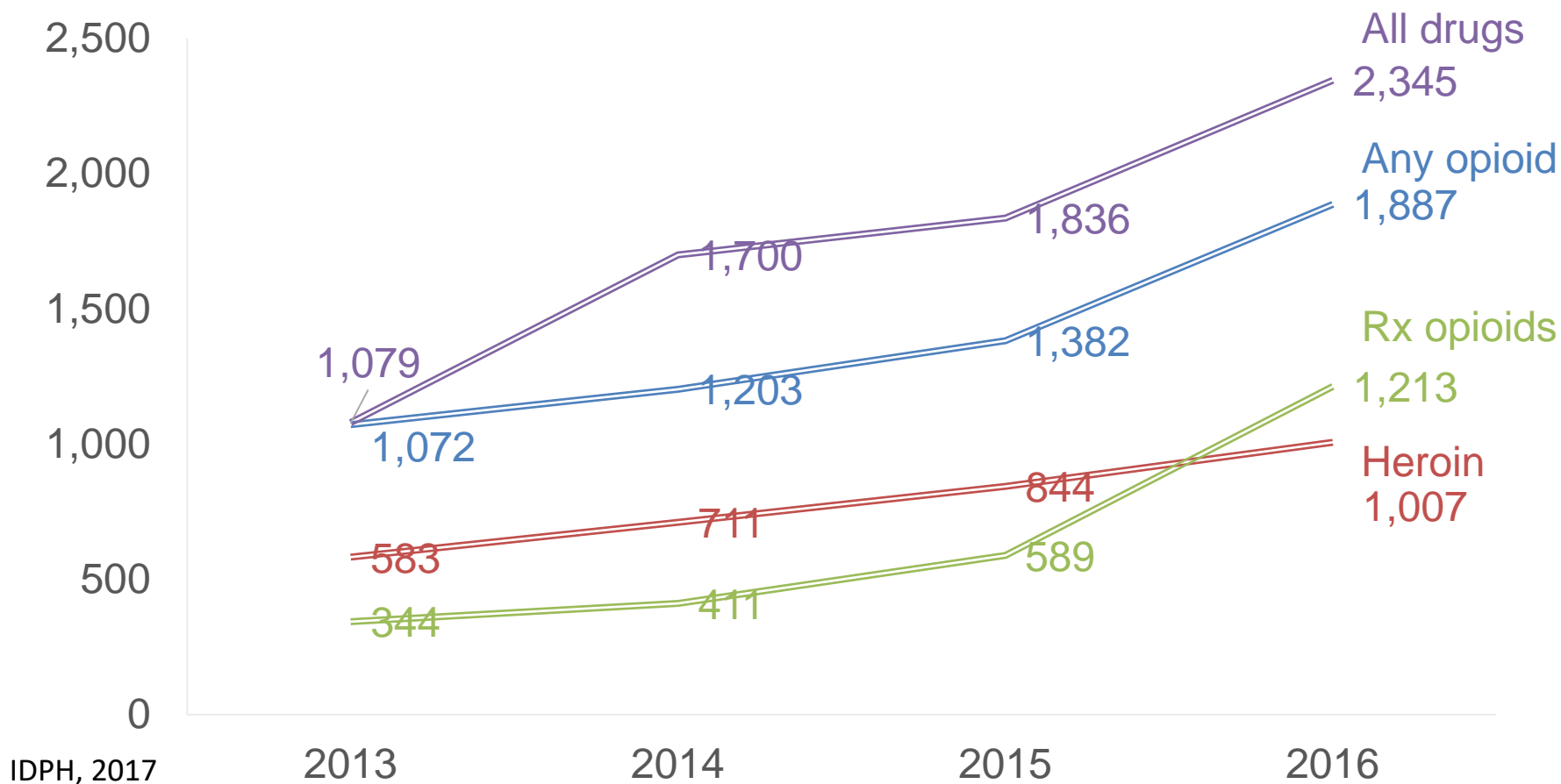


Legend

Crude Mortality 2015



Illinois opioid overdose deaths, 2013-16





CHALLENGES

Big Pharma, lack use of PMP
High relapse, costs, risk after incarceration
Treatment capacity, lack of MAT
Data on tx use, Rx

State Agency Opioid Efforts in Criminal Justice System

Intercept 1,2 Police

- Overdose reversal
 - **DASA**
- Police diversion
 - **ICJIA**
- PMP
 - **IDHS**
- Enforcement
 - **ICJIA, ISP**

Intercept 3 Courts

- Drug courts
 - **ICJIA/ARI; AOIC**

Intercept 3,4 Corrections

- Medication Assisted Tx
 - **DASA/IDOC**
- Treatment
 - **IDOC, ICJIA**



Police Diversion

Goals

- Access, engage in tx
- Recovery, desistance
- Reduce recidivism
- Save and restore lives
- Save police time, taxpayer \$
- Enhance police-community relations

Pre-arrest/ “deflection”

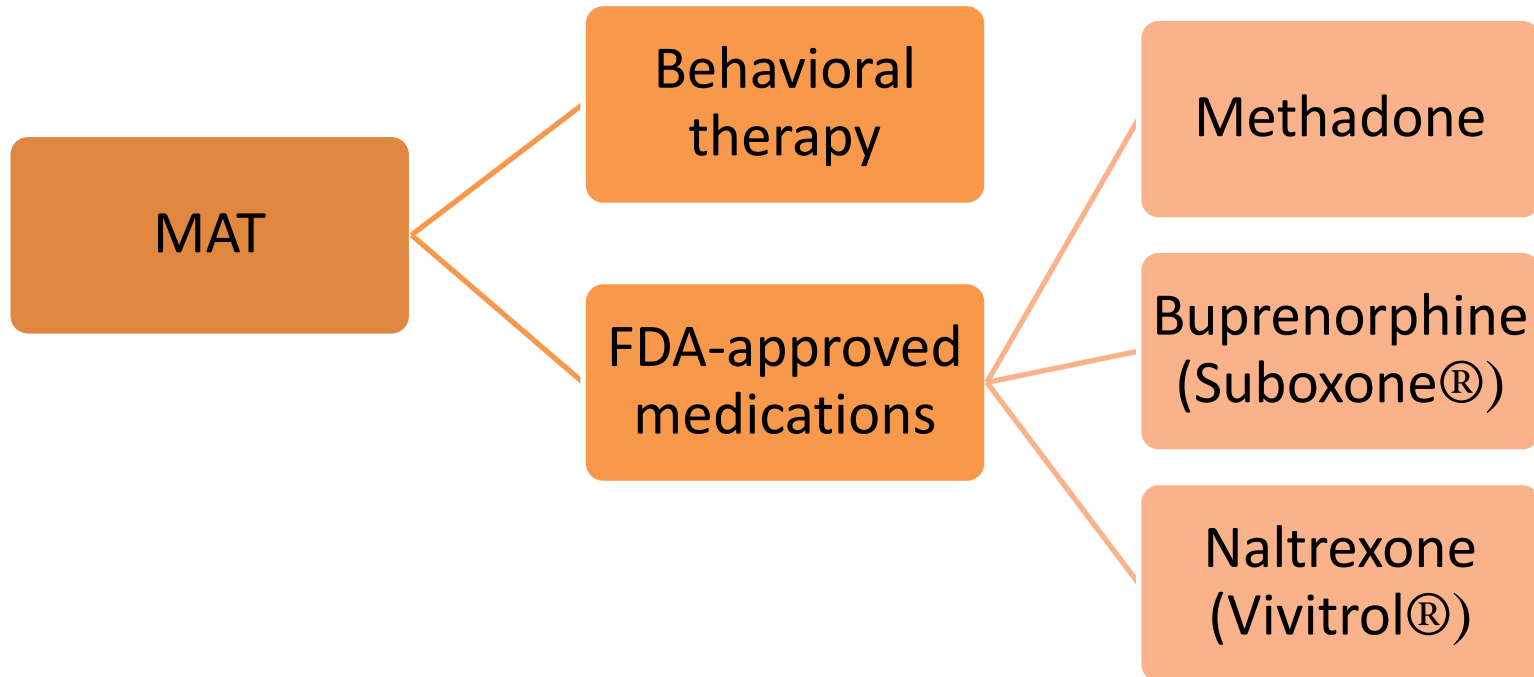
- Police are visible, first responders
- Voluntary for anyone, no arrest
- Deflect away from cj system

Post-arrest

- Alternative after arrest
- Divert from further cj involvement
- EBP- reduced recidivism

A photograph of two men embracing each other from behind. The man on the left is wearing a light blue shirt, and the man on the right is wearing a dark blue sweater. The background is a soft-focus outdoor setting with greenery.

Medication-Assisted Treatment



References

Referenced articles

- Gleicher, L. (2017). *Reducing substance use disorders and related offending: A continuum of evidence-informed practices in the criminal justice system*. Chicago, IL: ICJIA. Retrieved from <http://www.icjia.state.il.us/articles/reducing-substance-use-disorders-and-related-offending-a-continuum-of-evidence-informed-practices-in-the-criminal-justice-system>
- Shah, A., Hayes, C.J., & Martin, B.C. (2017). Characteristics of initial prescription episodes and likelihood of long-term opioid use — United States, 2006–2015. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 66, 265–269.
- Kolodny, A., Courtwright, D. T., Hwang, C. S., Kreiner, P., Eadie, J. L., Clark, T. W., & Alexander, G. C. (2015). The prescription opioid and heroin crisis: A public health approach to an epidemic of addiction. *Annual Review of Public Health*, 560-574. Retrieved from <http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/pdf/10.1146/annurev-publhealth-031914-122957>
- Lopez, G., & Frostenson, S. (2017). *How the opioid epidemic became America's worst drug crisis ever in 15 maps and charts*. Vox Media, Inc., Retrieved from <http://www.vox.com/science-and-health/2017/3/23/14987892/opioid-heroin-epidemic-charts>
- Reichert, J. (2016). *A state and national overview of the opioid and heroin crisis*. Chicago, IL: ICJIA. Retrieved from <http://www.icjia.state.il.us/articles/an-overview-of-national-and-illinois-opioid-and-heroin-crisis>
- Reichert, J., & Gleicher, L. (2017). *Rethinking law enforcement's role on drugs: Community drug intervention and diversion efforts*. Chicago, IL: ICJIA. Retrieved from <http://www.icjia.state.il.us/articles/rethinking-law-enforcement-s-role-on-drugs-community-drug-intervention-and-diversion-efforts>

Further information, data:

- IPDH on prescription opioids and heroin <http://dph.illinois.gov/topics-services/prevention-wellness/prescription-opioids-and-heroin>
- CDC on opioid overdose <https://www.cdc.gov/drugoverdose/index.html>